REFERENCES

Allan 2002

David Allan. Scotland in the Eighteenth Century. Harlow: Pearson Education, 2002.

Aoki 1997

Aoki Yasushi 青木康. Gi'in ga senkyo-ku o erabu: 18 seiki Igirisu no gikai seiji 議員が選挙 区を選ぶ: 18世紀イギリスの議会政治. Tokyo: Yamakawa Shuppansha, 1997.

Baker 2002

John Hamilton Baker. An Introduction to English Legal History. London: Butterworths LexisNexis, 2002.

Blackstone 1765-1769

William Blackstone. *Commentaries on the Laws of England.* 4 vols. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1765–1769.

Booksellers Dictionary

A Dictionary of the Printers and Booksellers Who Were at Work in England, Scotland and Ireland from 1726 to 1775. H.R. Plomer, G.H. Bushnell, and E.R. McC.Dix, eds. Oxford University Press, 1932.

Boswell 1774

James Boswell. The Decision of the Court of Session, upon the Question of Literary Property; in the Cause John Hinton of London, Bookseller, Pursuer; Against Alexander Donaldson and John Wood, Booksellers in Edinburgh, and James Meurose, Bookseller in Kilmarnock, Defenders. 1774; repr. in Parks 1975.

Boswell 1998 (1791)

James Boswell. *James Boswell: Life of Johnson*. Edited by R.W. Chapman. Orig. pub. 1791; repr. New York: Oxford University Press, 1998.

Brown 1984

Iain Gordon Brown. *Poet and Painter: Allan Ramsay Father and Son 1684–1784*. National Library of Scotland, 1984.

Brown 1988

Iain Gordon Brown. "The Pamphlets of Allan Ramsay the Younger." *The Book Collector* 37:1 (1988), pp. 55–85.

Buchan 2003

James Buchan. Capital of the Mind: How Edinburgh Changed the World. London: John Murray, 2003.

Burrows 1773

James Burrows. The Question Concerning Literary Property, Determined by the Court of King's Bench on 20th April, 1769. Orig. pub. 1773; repr. in Parks 1974a.

Burton 1990 (1910)

John Hill Burton, ed. *The Autobiography of Dr. Alexander Carlyle of Inveresk 1722–1805*. London and Edinburgh: T.N. Foulis, 1910 (new edition); repr. Tokyo: Kinokuniya, 1990.

Campbell 1773

Hay Campbell. Information for Alexander Donaldson and John Wood, Booksellers in Edinburgh, and James Meurose, Bookseller in Kilmarnock, Defenders; Against John Hinton, Bookseller in London, and Alexander M'Conochie, Writer in Edinburgh, His Attorney, Pursuers. Orig. pub. 1773; repr. in Parks 1975.

Cases of the Appellants

The Cases of the Appellants and Respondents in the Cause of Literary Property, Before the House of Lords. London: Printed for J. Bew, W. Clarke, P. Brett, and C. Wilkin, 1774. Repr. in Parks 1975.

Cash 2006

Arthur H Cash. *John Wilkes: The Scandalous Father of Civil Liberty*. New Haven and London: Yale University Press, 2006.

Chalmers and Woodhouselee 1851

George Chalmers and Lord Woodhouselee. *The Works of Allan Ramsay.* 3 vols. Edinburgh and London: A. Fullarton and Co., 1851.

Chitnis 1976

Anand C. Chitnis. *The Scottish Enlightenment: A Social History.* London: Croom Helm, 1976.

Cochrane 1964

J. A. Cochrane. *Dr. Johnson's Printer: The Life of William Strahan*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1964.

Colley 2008

Linda Colley. *Britons: Forging the Nation 1707–1837* (repr., first published in 1992). New Haven and London: Yale University Press, 2008.

Collins 1973 (1927)

Arthur Simons Collins. Authorship in the Days of Johnson: Being a Study of the Relation between Author, Patron, Publisher and Public, 1726–1780 (repr., first published in 1927 by London: George Routledge & Sons). Clifton, NJ: Augustus M. Kelley Publishers, 1973.

Daiches 1964

David Daiches. *The Paradox of Scottish Culture: The Eighteenth-Century Experience*. Oxford University Press, 1964.

Dalrymple 1757

John Dalrymple. *An Essay towards a General History of Feudal Property in Great Britain.* London: Printed for A. Millar, in the Strand, 1757.

Deazley 2004

Ronan Deazley. On the Origin of the Right to Copy: Charting the Movement of Copyright Law in Eighteenth-Century Britain (1695–1775). Oxford, U.K. and Portland, OR: Hart Publishing, 2004.

Devine and Young 1999

T. M. Devine and J. R. Young, eds. *Eighteenth Century Scotland: New Perspectives*. East Linton, East Lothian, Scotland: Tuckwell Press, 1999.

Dickinson 1977

Harry T. Dickinson. *Liberty and Property: Political Ideology in Eighteenth-Century Britain*. New York: Holmes and Meier Publishers, 1977.

Donaldson 1758

A Catalogue of Curious and Valuable Books, to be Disposed of by Way of Sale, at the Shop of Alexander Donaldson. Edinburgh, 1758.

Donaldson 1760

A Catalogue of Curious and Valuable Books, to be Sold of by Way of Sale, at the Shop of Alexander Donaldson. Edinburgh, 1760.

Donaldson 1762

A Catalogue of Valuable Books, in Different Languages and Faculties, Which Will Begin to Be Sold, by Way of Sale, at the Shop of Alexander Donaldson. Edinburgh, 1762.

Donaldson 1764

Alexander Donaldson. Some Thoughts on the State of Literary Property, Humbly Submitted to the Consideration of the Public. London: Printed for Alexander Donaldson, 1764. Repr. in Parks 1975.

Donaldson 1765

A Catalogue of Curious and Valuable Books, in Different Languages and Faculties, to be Sold (by Way of Sale) at the Shop of Alexander Donaldson. Edinburgh, 1765.

Eeles 1934

Henry S. Eeles. Lord Chancellor Camden and His Family. London: Philip Allan, 1934.

English Reports

The English Reports. 178 vols. Edinburgh and London: William Green & Sons, 1900–1932.

Feather 1994

John Feather. Publishing, Piracy and Politics: An Historical Study of Copyright in Britain.

New York: Mansell, 1994.

Feather 2006

John Feather. A History of British Publishing. 2nd ed. London and New York: Routledge, 2006.

Feltham 1802

John Feltham. The Picture of London, for 1803. London: Lewis & Co., 1802.

Ferguson 1968

William Ferguson. Scotland: 1689 to the Present. Edinburgh: Oliver & Boyd, 1968.

Fifoot 1936

Cecil Herbert Stuart Fifoot. *Lord Mansfield*. Orig. pub. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1936; repr. Darmstadt: Scientia Verlag Aalen, 1977.

Foss 1864

Edward Foss. In vol. 8 of *The Judges of England; with Sketches of Their Lives, and Miscellaneous Notices Connected with the Court at Westminster, from the Conquest to the Present Time*. London: John Murray, 1864; repr. New York: AMS Press, 1966.

Gibson 1927

Andrew Gibson. New Light on Allan Ramsay. Edinburgh: William Brown, 1927.

Gore-Browne 1953

Robert Gore-Browne. Chancellor Thurlow: The Life and Times of an XVIIIth Century Lawyer. London: Hamish Hamilton, 1953.

Graham 1937

Henry Grey Graham. *The Social Life of Scotland in the Eighteenth Century*. London: A. & C. Black Ltd., 1937.

Gray 1926

W. Forbes Gray. "Alexander Donaldson and His Fight for Cheap Books." *Juridical Review* 38 (1926), pp. 180–202.

Hamlyn 1946

Hilda M. Hamlyn. "Eighteenth-century Circulating Libraries in England." *The Library* s5-I:3–4 (1946), pp. 197–222.

Herman 2002

Arthur Herman. *The Scottish Enlightenment: The Scots' Invention of the Modern World.* London: Fourth Estate, 2002.

Heward 1979

Edmund Heward. Lord Mansfield. Chichester and London: Barry Rose Ltd., 1979.

Houston 1985

Robert Allan Houston. Scottish Literacy and the Scottish Identity: Illiteracy and Society in Scotland and Northern England 1600–1800. Cambridge University Press, 1985.

Iijima 1976

Iijima Keiji 飯島啓二. Nokkusu to Sukottorando shūkyō kaikaku ノックスとスコットランド宗教 改革. Tokyo: Nihon Kirisutokyōdan Shuppankyoku, 1976.

Jeffry 2001

Kate Jeffry, ed. Kenwood: The Iveagh Bequest. London: English Heritage, 2001.

Kaufman 1964

Paul Kaufman. "A Unique Record of a People's Reading." *Libri* 14:3 (1964), pp. 227–42. Kaufman 1965

Paul Kaufman. "The Rise of Community Libraries in Scotland." *The Papers of the Bibliographical Society of America* 59:3 (1965), pp. 233–94.

Killeen 1998

Richard Killeen. A Short History of Scotland. Dublin: Gill & Macmillan, 1998.

Kimura 2006

Kimura Masatoshi 木村正俊 and Nakao Masashi 中尾正史, eds. *Sukottorando bunka jiten* スコットランド文化事典. Tokyo: Hara Shobō, 2006.

Kinghorn and Law 1951-1961

Alexander M. Kinghorn and Alexander Law, eds. *The Works of Allan Ramsay.* 4 vols. Edinburgh and London: William Blackwood and Sons Ltd., 1951–1961.

Kita 1985

Kita Masami 北政已. Kindai Sukottorando shakai keizaishi kenkyū 近代スコットランド社会経済史研究. Tokyo: Dōbunkan Shuppan, 1985.

Kita 2003

Kita Masami. Sukottorando runessansu to Dai-Ei Teikoku no han'ei スコットランド・ルネッサンスと大英帝国の繁栄. Tokyo: Fujiwara Shoten, 2003.

Knight 1865

Charles Knight. Shadows of the Old Booksellers. London: Bell and Daldy, 1865.

Kobayashi 2001

Kobayashi Akio 小林章夫. Sukottorando no seinaru ishi: Hitotsu no kuni ga kieta toki スコットランドの聖なる石: ひとつの国が消えたとき. Tokyo: NHK Publishing Inc., 2001.

Kondō 2002

Kondō Kazuhiro 近藤和彦, ed. *Nagai jūhasseiki no Igirisu: Sono seiji shakai* 長い18世紀のイギリス: その政治社会. Tokyo: Yamakawa Shuppansha, 2002.

Lackington 1762

James Lackington. *Memories of the First Forty-Five Years of the Life of James Lackington*. London: Printed for the Author, 1762.

Langford 2002

Paul Langford, ed. The Eighteenth Century 1688–1815. Oxford University Press, 2002.

Literary Gazette

The Literary Gazette; and Journal of Belles Lettres, Arts, Sciences, Etc. for the Year 1833. London: James Moyes, 1833.

Lockhart 1969 (1837-1838)

John Gibson Lockhart. *The Life of Sir Walter Scott*. Orig. pub. 1837–1838; repr. London and New York: Everyman's Library, 1969.

Longman Companion to Britain

The Longman Companion to Britain in the Eighteenth Century, 1688–1820. London and New York: Longman, 2000.

MacLaine 1985

Allan H. MacLaine. Allan Ramsay. Boston: Twayne Publishers, 1985.

Mann 2000

Alastair J. Mann. *The Scottish Book Trade 1500–1720: Print Commerce and Print Control in Early Modern Scotland.* Phantassie, East Linton, Scotland: Tuckwell Press, 2000.

Martin 1931a

Burns Martin. *Allan Ramsay: A Study of His Life and Works.* Harvard University Press, 1931. Martin 1931b

Burns Martin. *Bibliography of Allan Ramsay*. Glasgow: Jackson, Wylie and Company, 1931. Martin and Oliver [1945]–1974

Burns Martin and John W. Oliver, eds. *The Works of Allan Ramsay.* 6 vols. Edinburgh and London: William Blackwood and Sons Ltd., [1945]–1974.

Matsusono 1994

Matsusono Shin 松園伸. *Igirisu gikai seiji no keisei: "Saisho no seitō jidai" o chūshin ni* イギリス議会政治の形成:「最初の政党時代」を中心に. Tokyo: Waseda Daigaku Shuppanbu, 1994.

Matsusono 1999

Matsusono Shin. Sangyō shakai no hatten to gikai seiji: Jūhasseiki Igirisu-shi 産業社会の発展と議会政治: 18世紀イギリス史. Waseda Daigaku Shuppanbu, 1999.

Mitchison 1997

Rosalind Mitchison. [ed.] Why Scottish History Matters. [Revised edition.] Edinburgh: Saltire Society, 1997.

Montgomery 1997

George Montgomery. Silent Destiny: A Brief History of Donaldson's College. Edinburgh: Donaldson's College, 1997.

Mori 2002

Mori Mamoru 森護. *Sukottorando ōkoku shiwa* スコットランド王国史話. Tokyo: Chūō Kōron Shinsha, 2002.

Moritz 1797 (1795)

Karl Philipp Moritz. *Travels Chiefly on Foot, Through Several Parts of England in 1782.* London: Printed for G.G. and J. Robinson, Pater-Noster-Row, 1795; repr. (2nd ed.), 1797.

Myers and Harris 1997

Robin Myers and Michael Harris, eds. *The Stationers' Company and the Book Trade* 1550–1990. New Castle, DE: Oak Knoll Press, 1997.

North Briton

The North Briton, from No. I to No. XLVI. Orig. pub. 1763; repr. New York: AMS Press, 1976.

Oldham 1992

James Oldham. The Mansfield Manuscripts and the Growth of English Law in the Eighteenth Century. 2 vols. The University of North Carolina Press, 1992.

Oldham 2004

James Oldham. *English Common Law in the Age of Mansfield*. The University of North Carolina Press, 2004.

Oxford Dictionary of National Biography

Oxford Dictionary of National Biography On-line Edition. Oxford University Press, 2004.

Parks 1974a

Stephen Parks, ed. *The Literary Property Debate: Seven Tracts 1747–1773.* New York and London: Garland Publishing, Inc., 1974.

Parks 1974b

Stephen Parks. Horace Walpole's Political Tracts 1747–1748 with Two by William Warburton on Literary Property 1747 and 1762. New York and London: Garland Publishing Inc., 1974.

Parks 1975

Stephen Parks. *The Literary Property Debate: Six Tracts 1764–1774.* New York and London: Garland Publishing, Inc., 1975.

Parliamentary History of England

The Parliamentary History of England, from the Earliest Period to the Year 1803. 36 vols. London: T. C. Hansard, 1806–1820.

Patterson 1968

Lyman Ray Patterson. *Copyright in Historical Perspective*. Nashville, TN: Vanderbilt University Press, 1968.

Phillips 1964

Hugh Phillips. Mid-Georgian London: A Topographical and Social Survey of Central and Western London about 1750. London: Collins, 1964.

Picard 2001 (2000)

Liza Picard. Dr. Johnson's London: Coffee-Houses and Climbing Boys, Medicine, Toothpaste and Gin, Poverty and Press-Gangs, Freakshows and Female Education. London: Weidenfeld & Nicolson, 2000; repr. New York: St. Martin's Press, 2001.

Plant 1965

Marjorie Plant. *The English Book Trade: An Economic History of the Making and Sale of Books.* London: George Allen & Unwin Ltd., 1965.

Porter 1991 (1982)

Roy Porter. *English Society in the 18th Century*. Orig. pub. 1982; rev. ed. London: Penguin Books, 1991.

Rand 1975 (1927)

Benjamin Rand. *The Correspondence of John Locke and Edward Clarke*. Orig. pub. 1927; repr. New York: Books for Libraries Press, 1975.

Ransom 1956

Harry Ransom. The First Copyright Statute: An Essay on an Act for the Encouragement of Learning, 1710. University of Texas Press, 1956.

Reddick 1996

Allen Reddick. *The Making of Johnson's Dictionary 1746–1773*. Cambridge University Press, 1996.

Rose 1993

Mark Rose. Authors and Owners: The Invention of Copyright. Harvard University Press, 1993.

Ross 1998

David Ross. *Scotland: History of a Nation*. New Lanark, Scotland: Lomond Books, 1998. Sheridan 1775

Richard Brinsley Sheridan. *The Rivals, a Comedy*. Dublin: Printed for R. Moncrieffe, 1775. Shimizu 1994

Shimizu Kazuyoshi 清水一嘉. *Igirisu no kashihon bunka* イギリスの貸本文化. Tokyo: Tosho Shuppansha, 1994.

Shirata 1998

Shirata Hideaki 白田秀彰. Kopīnaito no shiteki tenkai コピーライトの史的展開. Tokyo: Shinzansha, 1998.

Sinclair 1973 (1799)

John Sinclair, ed. *The Statistical Account of Scotland 1791–1799*. Repr. East Ardsley, Wakefield, England: EP Publishing Limited, 1973. (Originally published in 1799.)

Skinner 1928

Robert T. Skinner. *A Notable Family of Scots Printers*. Edinburgh: Printed Privately by T. and A. Constable Ltd., 1928.

Smart 1952

Alastair Smart. The Life and Art of Allan Ramsay. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1952.

Smart 1992a

Alastair Smart. Allan Ramsay: Painter, Essayist and Man of the Enlightenment. Yale University Press, 1992.

Smart 1992b

Alastair Smart. Allan Ramsay 1713–1784. Scottish National Portrait Gallery, 1992.

Smart 1999

Alastair Smart. Edited by John Ingamells. *Allan Ramsay: A Complete Catalogue of His Paintings.* Yale University Press, 1999.

Smeaton 1896

Oliphant Smeaton. *Allan Ramsay.* Edinburgh and London: Oliphant Anderson and Ferrier, 1896.

Smith 2009 (1776)

Adam Smith. Wealth of Nations: Books I–III Complete and Unabridged. Orig. pub. 1776; repr. New York: Classic House Books, 2009.

Smout 1998 (1969)

T. C. Smout. *A History of the Scottish People 1560–1830*. Orig. pub. London: Fontana Press, 1969; repr. 1998.

Takahashi 2004

Takahashi Tetsuo 高橋哲雄. Sukottorando: Rekishi o aruku スコットランド 歴史を歩く. Tokyo: Iwanami Shoten, 2004.

Tompson 1992

Richard S. Tompson. "Scottish Judges and the Birth of British Copyright." *Juridical Review* 37 (1992), pp. 18–42.

Varma 1972

Devendra P. Varma. *The Evergreen Tree of Diabolical Knowledge*. Washington, D.C.: Consortium Press, 1972.

Walters 1974

Gwyn Walters. "The Booksellers in 1759 and 1774: The Battle for Literary Property." *Library* 29 (1974), pp. 287–311.

Whatley 2000

Christopher A. Whatley. *Scottish Society 1707–1830: Beyond Jacobitism, Towards Industrialisation*. Manchester University Press, 2000.